

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
EASTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON

DANIEL M. MULLENIX and CINDY  
C. MULLENIX; and D & C  
ENTERPRISES, INC., a Washington  
corporation, f/k/a INLAND MEATS,  
INC.,

Plaintiffs,

v.

SYSCO SPOKANE INC., a Delaware  
corporation,

Defendant.

No. CV-13-305-LRS

CONFIDENTIALITY AND  
PROTECTIVE ORDER

Pursuant to the parties' agreement in their proposed Discovery Plan and  
FRCP 26(c), the Court enters the following Confidentiality and Protective  
Order ("Protective Order"), limiting the use and disclosure of discovered  
information as provided herein.

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED as follows:

1. Scope. This Protective Order shall govern discovery in this  
action, and shall be applicable to all information provided, produced, or  
obtained, whether formally or informally, in the course of discovery in this  
action, including, without limitation, information provided, produced, or

1 obtained in or through any depositions, any response to a request for  
2 admission, and any document or thing provided or made available for  
3 inspection and/or copying.  
4

5 2. Definition of Confidential Information. The following shall  
6 constitute Confidential Information:  
7

8 (a) Personnel information, including but not limited to  
9 sensitive and confidential personnel information regarding employees of  
10 Sysco Spokane, Inc. (Sysco) and sensitive and confidential personnel  
11 information regarding former employees of Sysco or Inland Meats, Inc.  
12 (Inland);  
13

14 (b) Nonpublic financial information and other information that  
15 contains trade secrets, future business plans, marketing plans, analysis and  
16 strategy, confidential research, or development, commercial, or other  
17 proprietary information of Sysco, Inland Meats, Inc., D&C Enterprises, Inc. or  
18 their customers, including:  
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21 (i) Pricing information;

22 (ii) Information about the volume and types of sales,  
23 about sales leads or sales incentives or sales goals;  
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1 (iii) Contracts the producing party has with suppliers,  
2 vendors, customers, contractors, subcontractors;

3 (iv) Contracts the producing party has with suppliers,  
4 vendors, customers, contractors, subcontractors;

5 (v) Requests for proposals, requests for information or  
6 related documents, and responses thereto;

7 (vi) Information regarding the producing party's product  
8 development, design or specifications;

9 (vii) Any information which the producing party is  
10 obligated by contract or state or federal law to keep confidential;

11 (viii) Personal information of any employee, customer or  
12 other person;

13 (ix) Information about the producing party's computer  
14 information systems, general hardware and software specifications and  
15 related instructions and training information;

16 (x) Information the producing party's business  
17 competitors could use to obtain a business or legal advantage over the  
18 producing party.

19 (l) Plaintiffs' personal financial information;

1 (m) Any other information, documents, or things subject to  
2 protection under the law or under prior agreements between the parties;  
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4 (n) Any testimony regarding Confidential Information as  
5 defined in the above subparagraphs;  
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7 (o) Extracts and summaries prepared from such materials set  
8 forth in the above subparagraphs; and  
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10 (p) Those portions of briefs, affidavits, memorandums,  
11 depositions, or other writings, including exhibits thereto, that contain or refer  
12 to the Confidential Information.

13 3. Designation of Confidential Information.  
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15 (a) The producing party shall indicate the confidential nature  
16 of documents and other information to be produced and/or the confidential  
17 nature of testimony by affixing the word "CONFIDENTIAL" or similar  
18 language thereon or by identifying or designating such documents, other  
19 information, and/or testimony as Confidential Information in writing or on the  
20 record in a deposition or other transcribed proceeding.  
21

22 (b) The designation of Confidential Information shall appear  
23 on all documents or information containing such material, including portions  
24 of depositions, briefs, or correspondence. Confidential designations to  
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1 deposition transcripts shall be made on the record during such deposition or  
2 within thirty (30) days after the party desiring such designation receives the  
3 transcript of such deposition. Provided, however, that a party may designate  
4 documents produced in this matter as “Confidential” on a family level (e.g. an  
5 email and its attachment(s)) in order to reduce cost and burden during the  
6 review and production process.  
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9 (c) If material is too voluminous or it is impracticable to  
10 designate the material as Confidential Information, that material shall be so  
11 designated in the transmittal letter.  
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13 4. Restrictions on Use and Disclosure of Confidential Information.

14 Confidential Information shall be used solely for the preparation, trial,  
15 and/or settlement (including appeals) of the above-captioned case.  
16 Confidential Information shall not be communicated or used for any other  
17 purpose whatsoever except as compelled by court order or disclosed pursuant  
18 to the Washington State Rules of Professional Conduct for attorneys at law.  
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21 5. Permitted Disclosure of Confidential Information. Confidential  
22 Information shall not be given, shown, made available, communicated, or  
23 disclosed to anyone other than:  
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1 (a) The attorneys of record in this action and their associated  
2 attorneys, legal assistants, and staff members working on the action.  
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4 (b) The parties themselves and any employees, advisors, or  
5 agents of the parties who assist the attorneys of record in this action, provided,  
6 however, that before any such person reviews or receives any Confidential  
7 Information, he or she must read a copy of this Protective Order and agree in  
8 writing to abide by the same by signing a document in the form of Exhibit 1  
9 hereto, unless that person is otherwise authorized to review the Confidential  
10 Information at issue in the normal course of his or her job duties.  
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13 (c) Independent consultants and/or experts retained by the  
14 parties to work on the action, provided, however, that before any such  
15 consultant or expert is shown or receives any Confidential Information, he or  
16 she must read a copy of this Protective Order and agree in writing to abide by  
17 the same by signing a document in the form of Exhibit 1 hereto.  
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20 (d) Witnesses interviewed by a party's representatives or  
21 attorney or persons deposed in this lawsuit, provided, however, that before any  
22 information, document, or thing designated as Confidential Information is  
23 shown to a witness, he or she must read a copy of this Protective Order and  
24 agree in writing to abide by the same by signing a document in the form of  
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1 Exhibit 1 hereto, unless that person is otherwise authorized to review the  
2 Confidential Information at issue in the normal course of his or her job duties.

3  
4 (e) Stenographic and/ or video reporters engaged for  
5 depositions or other proceedings necessary to the conduct of the action.

6 (f) Copy or imaging services retained by counsel to assist in  
7 the duplication of confidential material, provided that counsel for the party  
8 retaining the copy or imaging service instructs the service not to disclose any  
9 confidential material to third parties and to immediately return all originals  
10 and copies of any confidential material;  
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12  
13 (g) Such persons as the undersigned counsel shall mutually  
14 consent to in writing or on the record before the proposed disclosure.  
15

16 (h) The Court and court personnel.

17 6. Filing Under Seal. Before filing any paper, document, exhibit, or  
18 thing that contains or discloses Confidential Information with the Court, the  
19 party that has designated the information as confidential shall move for an  
20 order allowing the information to be filed under seal. If the party seeking to  
21 file the designated information is not the designating party, then the party  
22 seeking to file the information shall give the designating party five (5)  
23 business days to move for an order allowing the information to be filed under  
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1 seal. The party seeking an order allowing that the document(s) be filed under  
2 seal should: (a) demonstrate that a specific prejudice or harm would result if  
3 the document is not filed under seal; (b) cite statutory, constitutional, or other  
4 authority for the Presiding Judge to seal the document(s); and (c) demonstrate  
5 that there are no other means to protect the information in the document(s).  
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7 Any order allowing such a motion will be narrow in scope to ensure that the  
8 only information withheld from public inspection is information expressly  
9 authorized by law to be sealed.  
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12 7. Relief Available. If a dispute arises as to the designation of  
13 materials as Confidential Information, the parties agree to attempt to resolve  
14 the issue in good faith. If the matter is not resolved by the parties, the party  
15 challenging the confidential status of information claimed to be restricted by  
16 this Protective Order shall bring the dispute before the Court for a  
17 determination.  
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20 8. Inadvertent Failure to Designate. Neither the provisions of this  
21 Protective Order nor any designation or failure to designate any particular  
22 information, document, or material by a party as Confidential Information  
23 shall, in this litigation or any other litigation, constitute a waiver of the rights  
24 of a party to assert confidentiality with respect to any document, material, or  
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1 information meeting or not meeting the definition of Confidential Information  
2 in paragraph 2 above. Upon discovery of an inadvertent non-designation, the  
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4 discovering party will immediately notify the opposing party, and the  
5 information, document, or material identified will be treated as if it had been  
6 originally designated as Confidential Information and will be subject to the  
7  
8 terms of this Protective Order. If a party produces multiple identical copies of  
9 a document (but with different Bates numbers) and one has not been  
10 designated as confidential, all identical copies shall be treated according to the  
11  
12 most restrictive designation.

13 9. Procedure Upon Termination of Action. Within 60 days after the  
14 termination of this action, including all appeals, each receiving party must  
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16 certify destruction of all confidential material to the producing party, including  
17  
18 all copies, extracts and summaries thereof.

19 Notwithstanding this provision, counsel are entitled to retain one  
20 archival copy of all documents filed with the court, trial, deposition, and  
21 hearing transcripts, correspondence, deposition and trial exhibits, expert  
22 reports, attorney work product, and consultant and expert work product, even  
23  
24 if such materials contain confidential material; FURTHER PROVIDED,  
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26 counsel for a party may certify that Confidential documents attached to email

1 and stored in counsel's email systems will continue to be maintained securely  
2 and consistent with the provisions of this Order.  
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4 The confidentiality obligations imposed by this agreement shall remain  
5 in effect until a designating party agrees otherwise in writing or a court orders  
6 otherwise.  
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8 10. Confidentiality Agreements Between the Parties. For purposes of  
9 this litigation, this Protective Order supersedes the requirements of all  
10 confidentiality provisions of any existing agreement between the parties.  
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12 11. Continuing Order and Continuing Jurisdiction of This Court. The  
13 provisions of this Protective Order shall, absent written consent of the parties  
14 hereto, continue to be binding after the conclusion of this action, and the Court  
15 shall for six months thereafter retain jurisdiction for the purpose of ensuring  
16 compliance with the Protective Order and granting such other and further  
17 relief as may be necessary.  
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20 DATED this 28<sup>th</sup> day of October, 2013.  
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22 *s/Lonny R. Suko*

23 \_\_\_\_\_  
24 LONNY R. SUKO  
25 United States District Judge  
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